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WBCVM-net

Training activities at IPU

Ver 1.0

## Inspiration for training topics at IPU

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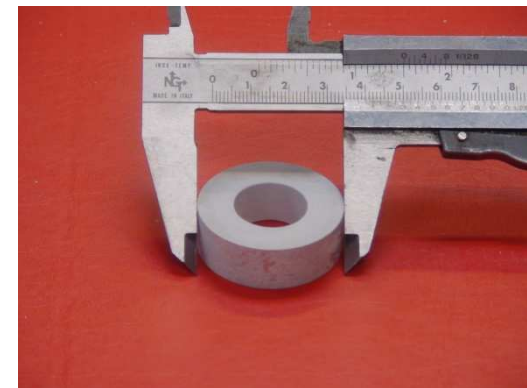
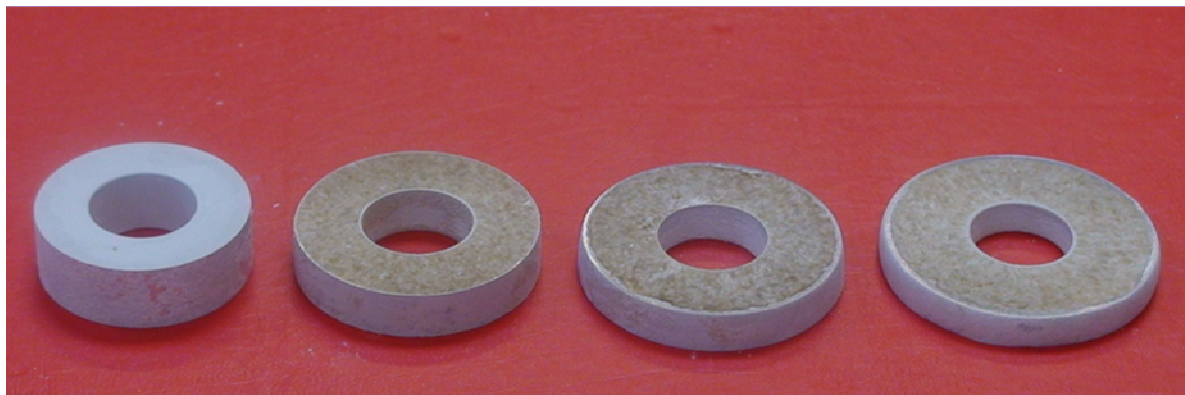
- Tribology(sheet metal forming)
- Tribology (Bulk metal forming)
- Measurement of heat transfer coefficient
- Material testing
- Numerical modelling
- Metrology (dimensional)
- Metrology (surface characterisation)
- Laser technology
- Micro technology
- Life long learning
- ...



## Tribology in bulk metal forming

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The training will include lectures on friction models followed by practical exercises measuring friction in bulk metal forming processes



# Exercises in measuring friction in bulk forming processes

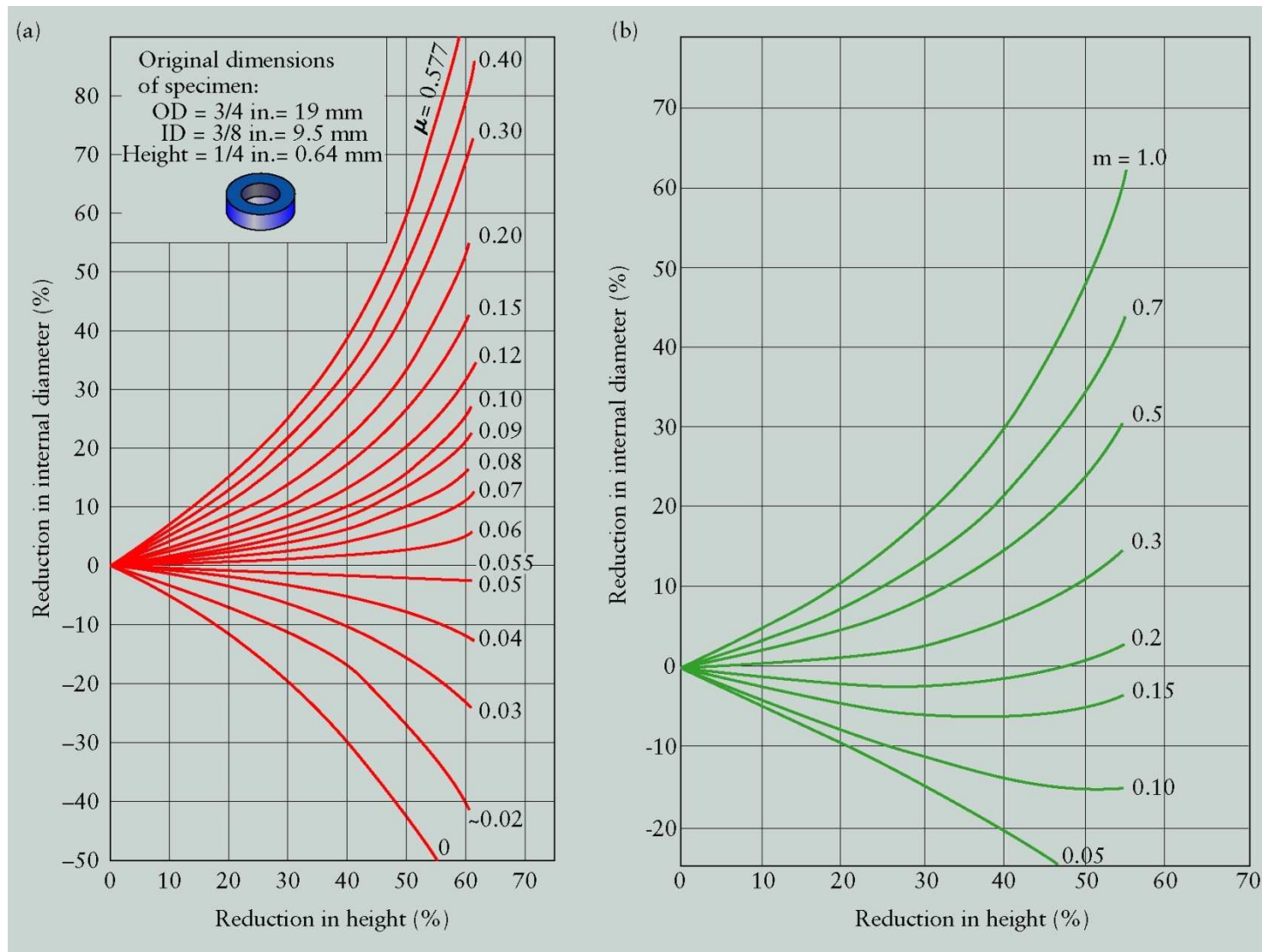
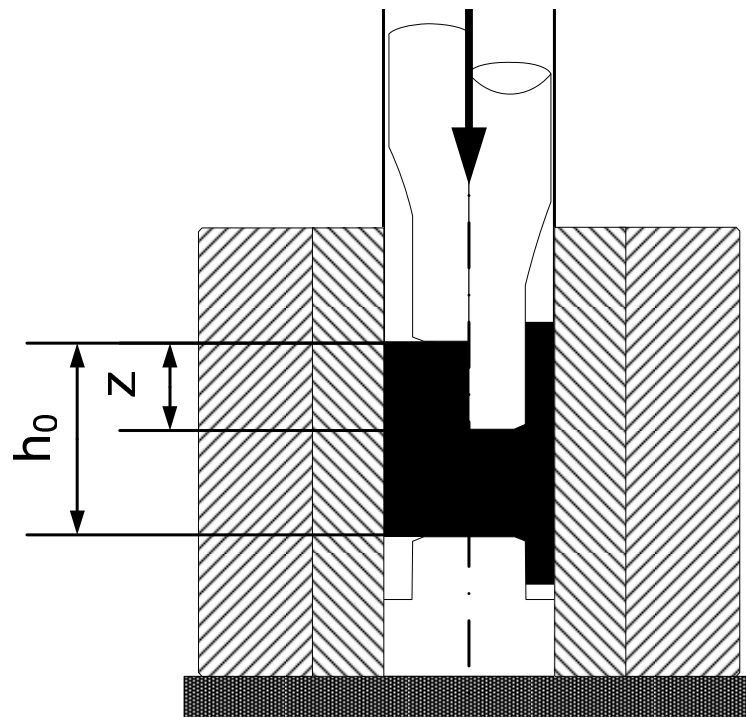


FIGURE 4.8 Charts to determine friction in ring compression tests: (a) coefficient of friction,  $\mu$ ; (b) friction factor  $m$ . Friction is determined from these charts from the percent reduction in height and by measuring the percent change in the internal diameter of the specimen after compression.

# Double can extrusion (friction test for bulk metal forming)



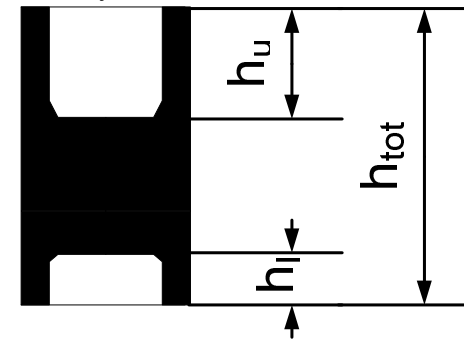
Low friction

$$\frac{h_u}{h_l} = 1$$



High friction

$$\frac{h_u}{h_l} > 1$$



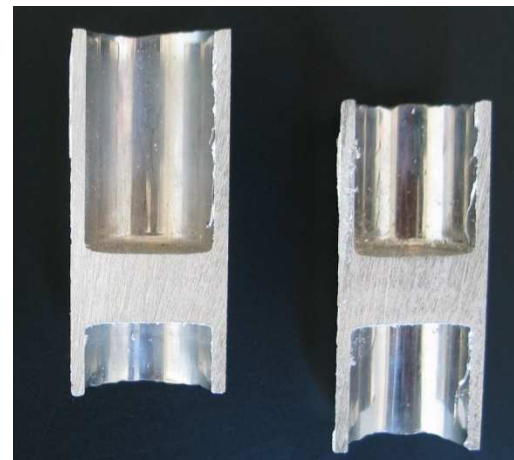
$$\varnothing_{\text{billet}} = \varnothing_{\text{container}} = 27 \text{ mm}$$

$$r = (D_p/D_0)^2 = 69\%$$

Billet geometry:  $H_0/D_0 = 1$

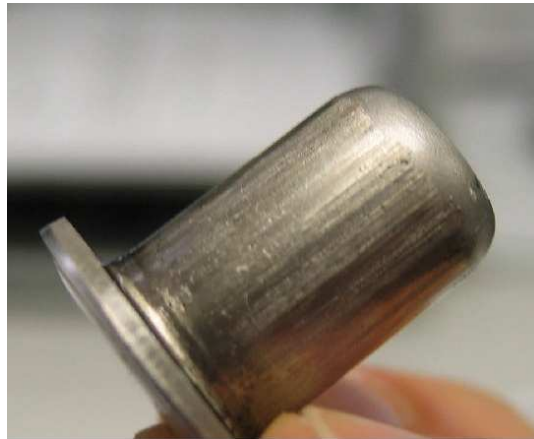
Tool material: AISI M3:2 PM, 62 HRC

Tool roughness:  $R_a = 0.1 \mu\text{m}$

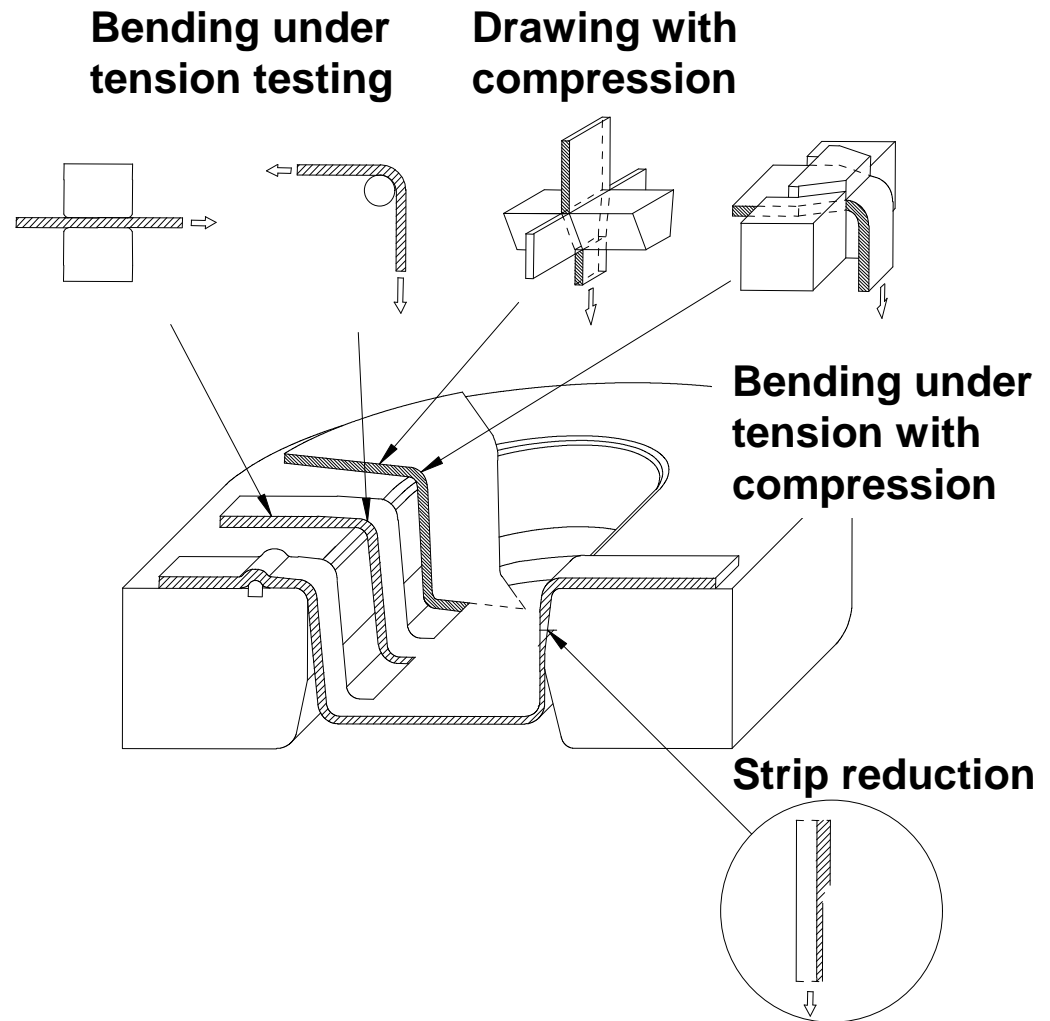


# Friction in sheet metal forming

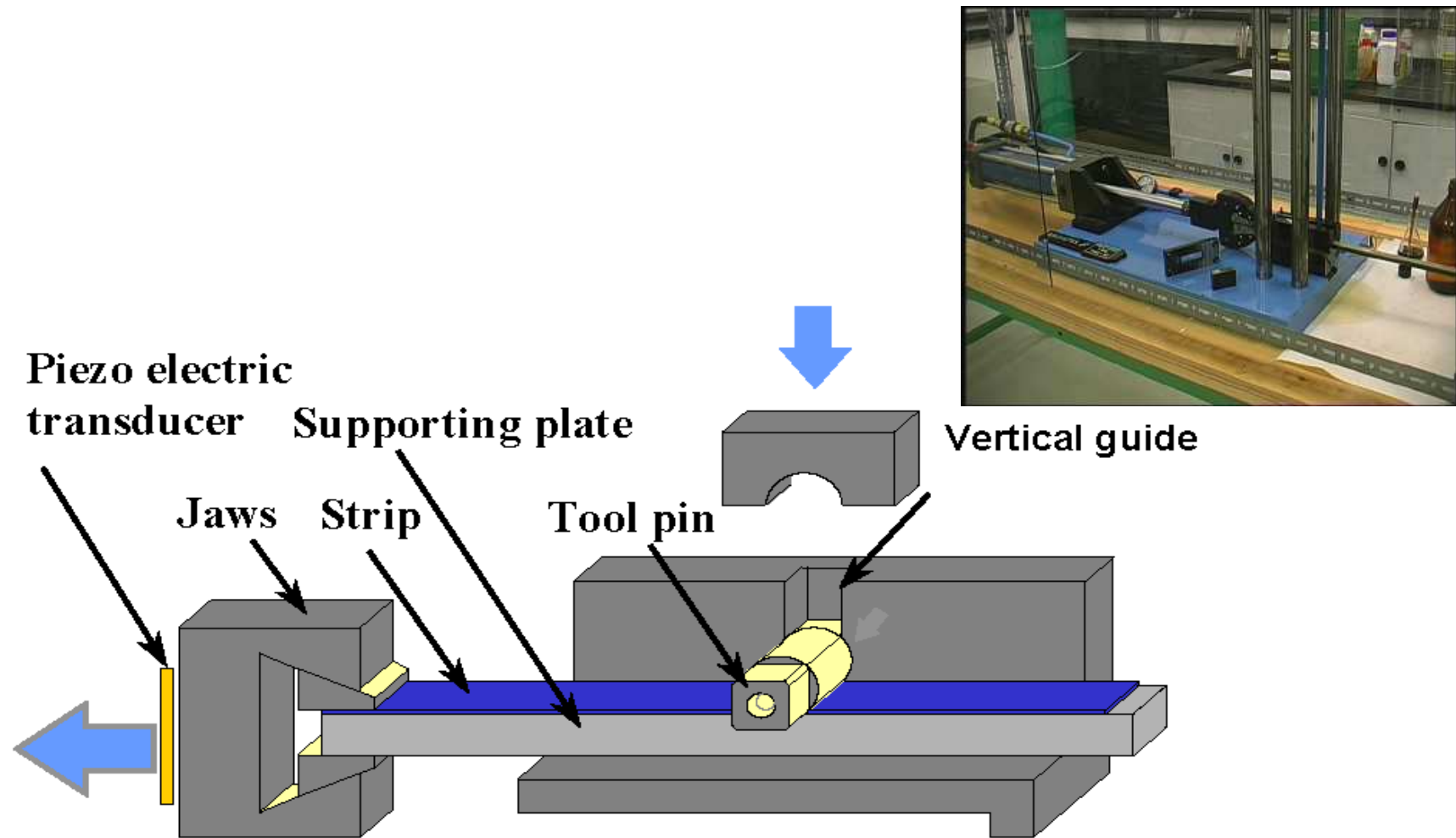
## Simulative testing



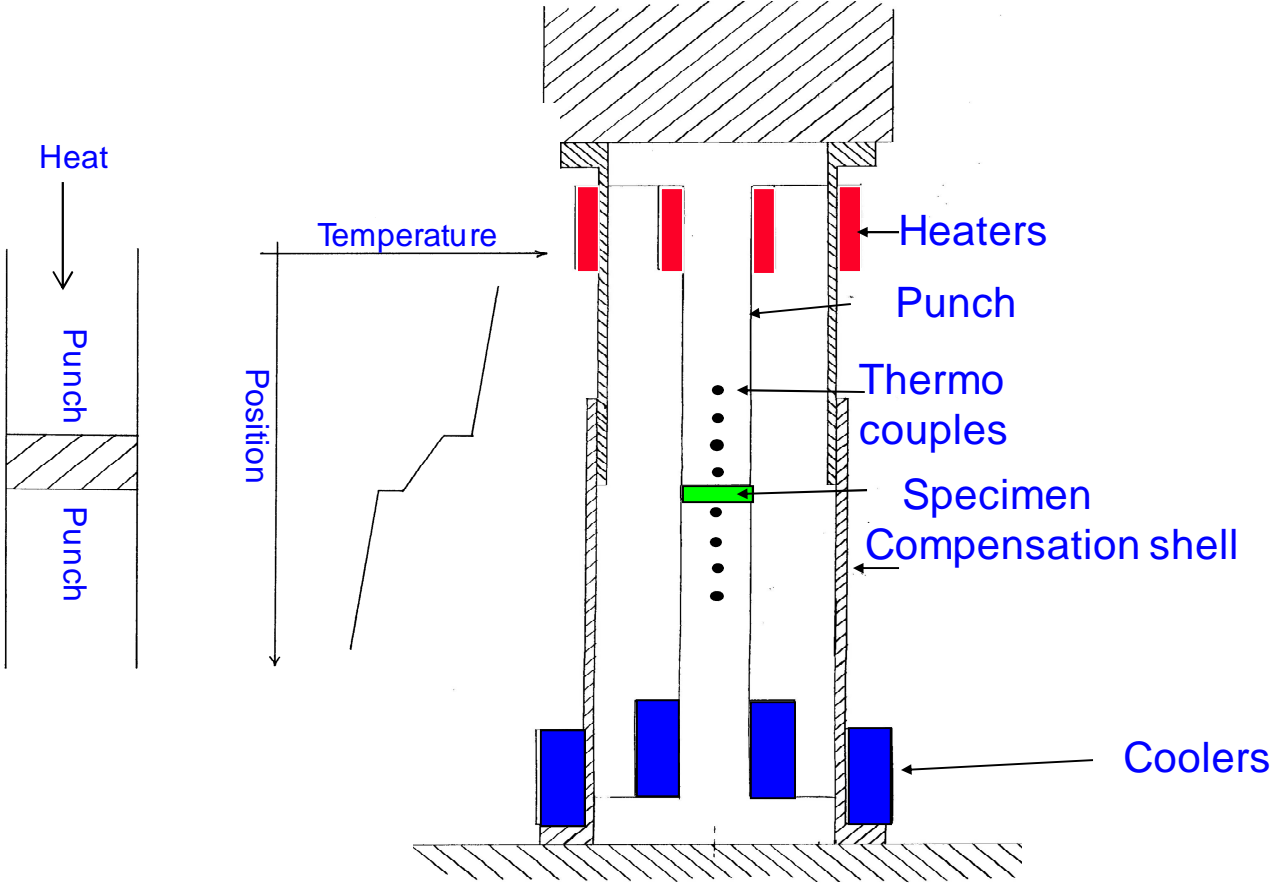
Strip drawing with flat dies



# Strip reduction test

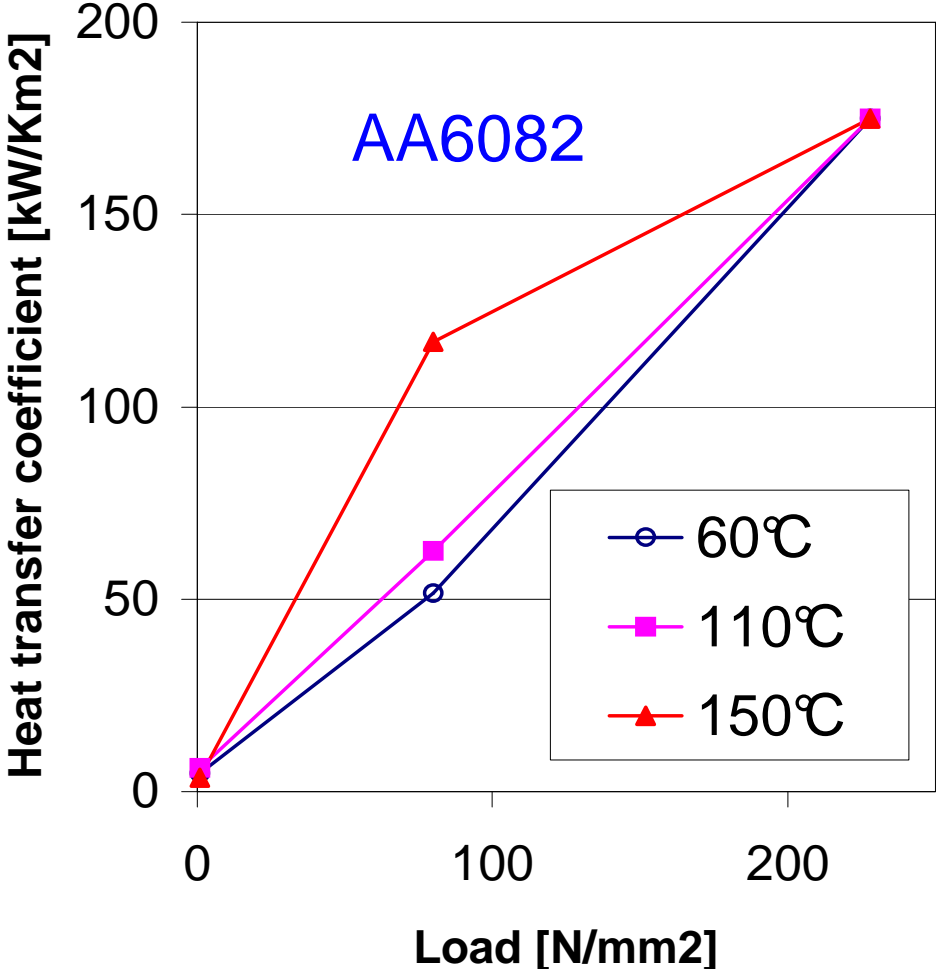


# Measurement of Heat Transfer Coefficient





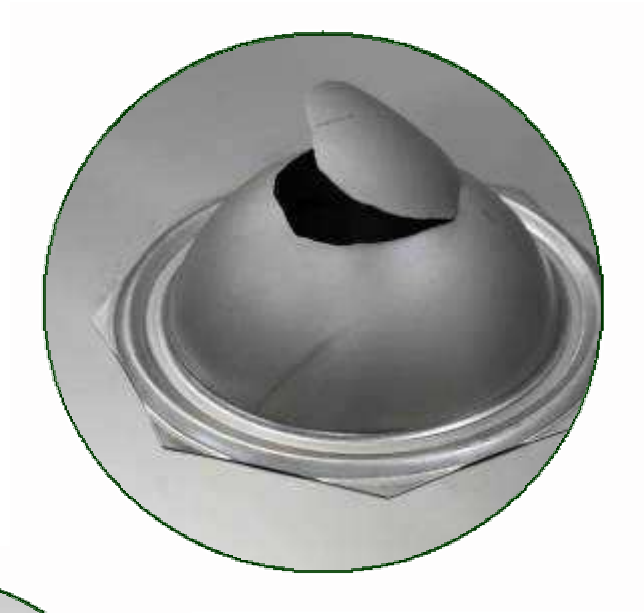
# HTC-measurements



# Material testing

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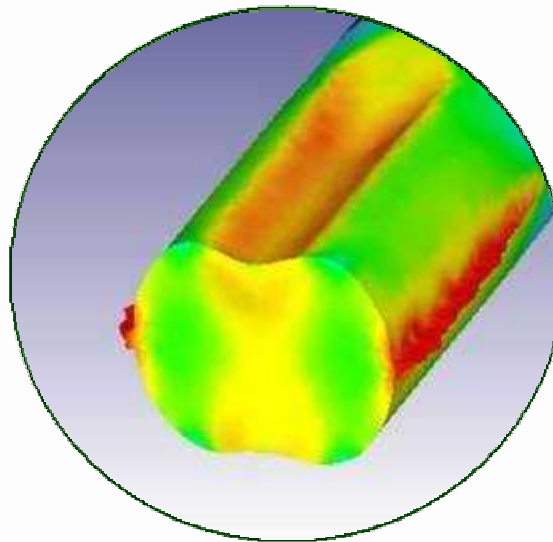
- Compression and tension
- 1N to 2MN
- For sheet and bulk forming
- Elevated temperature



# Numerical modelling

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- Deform 2D/3D
- Bulk metal forming
- Elastic deflections
- Stress analysis
- Form filling



# Geometrical metrology (dimensions and surface characterisation)

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- Roundness
- Tolerances
- "GPS"
- Length
- Roughness
- 2D or 3D

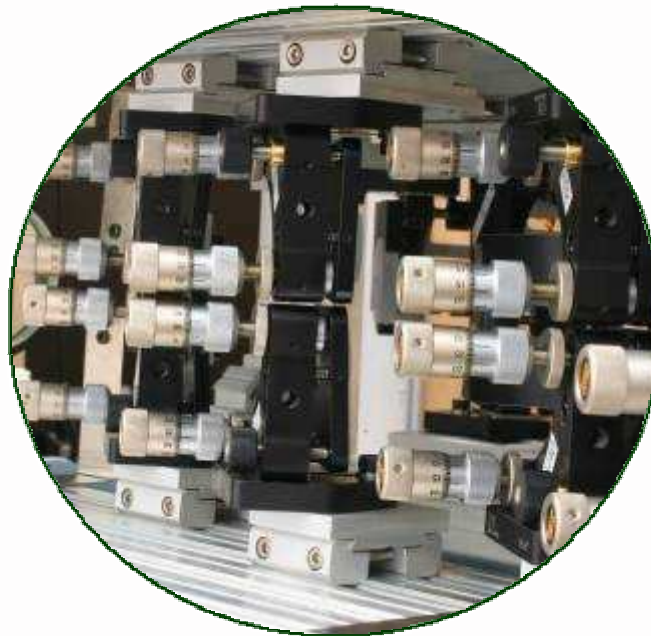
 **CGM** 



# Laser technology

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- Fibre lasers
- Theory
- Practical tests
- Limits
- Productivity
- ...



# Micro technology

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- Micro tribology
- Micro forming machines
- High precision micro cold forging
- Tool design centre
  - $\mu$ -edm
  - Polishing
  - Lubrication
- Tool set with elevated temperature
- Forming of steel, Al, Ti, Cu,brass, ...

